

KU DHAQAN XAFIISKA D.



# Faafin Rasmi ah

EE JAMHURIADDA DIMUQRADIGA SOMALIYA

Sannadka 3aad

Muqdisho, 15 Febberayo 1975

L. 2, R. 2

Laanta Maamulka Faafinta Rasmiga ah  
ee ka tirsan madaxtooyada Golaha Sare ee Kacaanka

## FAAFIN BIL SOO BAXA

**QIIMADU:** waa 5 shilin lambar waliba — **RUKUNKA:** Sanadii waa Sh. 100 Somaliya gudeheeda — dibaddedana waa Shs. 300. Rukunka la weydiisto waqtiga loo gooyey wuxuu ka bilabmaa 1 Janayo. Qiimaha qortitaanku F. R. halkii sadar iyo waxii ka yar waa 2 laba shilin — Rukunka iyo qoritaanku waxaa la weydiistaa Laanta Maamulka Faafinta Rasmiga ah — Lacagta waxaa lagu bixinayaas Xafiiska Canshuraha ee Wasaaradda Lacagta

## KOBNIIN BOGGA KOWAAD SHARCI

SHARCI L. 15, Tr. 30 Disembere 1974 — *Sharciga Mu-saaniyadda Sannadka 1975.*

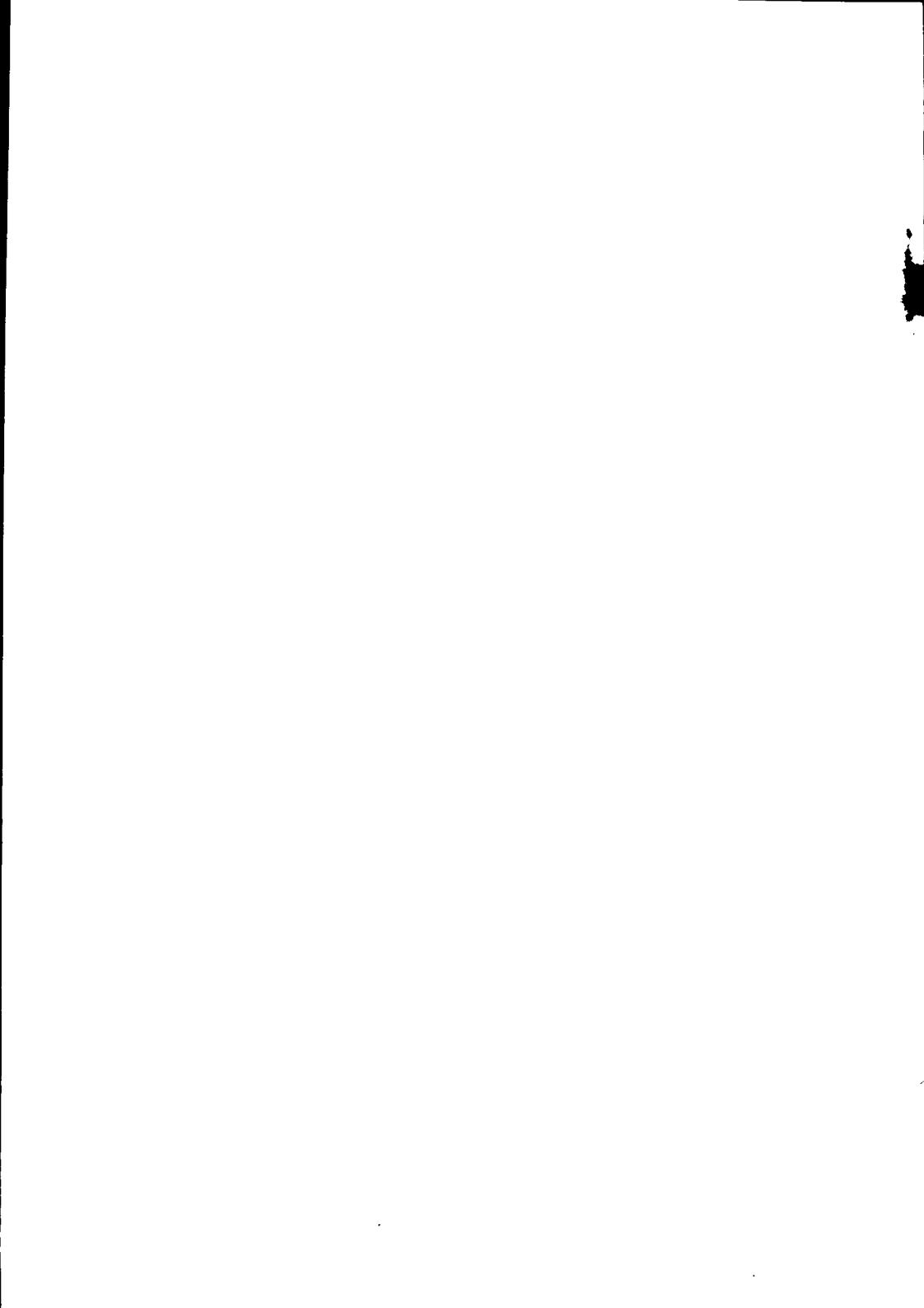
Bog. 93

SHARCI L. 16, Tr. 9 Febberayo 1975 — *Aqoonsasho How-qab Abaalqud gaar ahaaneed.*

» 10S

## BOGGA LABAAD XEER W. M.

BOGGA SADDEXAAD  
TALOOYIN, ISGARSIIN, OGEYSIIS, IYO WAXII LA MID AH  
W. M.



## BOGGA KOOWAAD S H A R C I

SHARCI L. 15, Tr. 30 Disembere 1974.

Sharciga Miisaaniyadda Sannadka 1975.

### GUDDOOMIYAH GOLAHA SARE EE KACAANKA

ISAGA OO ARKAY Go'aankii Golaha Sare ee Kacaanka iyo Go-laha Xoghayayaasha;

WUXUU Rasmi ahaan u soo saaraayaa Xeerkaan hoos ku qoran;

Qodobka 1aad

*Miisaaniyadda*

Dawladdu waxay awood u leedahay inay soo ururiso Dakhliga iyo inay bixiso kharajka ku dhigan Miisaaniyadda halkan ku xiran ee dhan Sh. So. 953.456.465, marka laga bilaabo ida Jenayo ilaa 31ka Disember 1975 iyadoo la raacayo habka iyo ni daamka ku qoran sharciyada lagtagta.

Qodobka 2aad

*Isbaddelka*

1. Isbaddelka dhex mara laba madax oo kala duwan wawa awood u leh Golaha Sare ee Kacaanka iyo Golaha Xoghayayaasha.

2. Isbaddelka dhex mara madax-xigeenada isku madax amba ha ahaadeen kharashka caadiga amba ha ahaadeen mashruucyada wawa awood u leh Xoghayayaasha Wasaaradda Maaliyadda.

3. Isbaddelka lacagta hoos timaada madax-xiga walba oo u ka la dhigan xuruufta wawa awood u leh Xoghayayaasha Wasaaradaha. Isbad-delka caynkaas ee ku saabsan Miisaaniyadda Dawladdaha Hoose wawa awood u leh Gudomiyayaasha Gobolada.

Qodobka 3aad

Xoghayayaasha Wasaaradda Maaliyadu wuxuu awood u looyahay haddi loo baahdo in uu kayd ka dhigo dhammaan ama qayb lacagta ku jirta madax xige walba miisaaniyadda sannadkan 1975.

Qodobka 4aad

Sharciganj wuxuu dhaqan galayaa ida Jennayo 1975 Wawaanu ka mid yahay Sharciyada rasmiga ah ee Dawladda Soomaaliyeed.

Muqdisho, 30 Disembere 1974.

## WARBIXIN MIISAANIYADEED 1975

1. 1974 waxaa ku buxsamay sanadkii shanaad ee Miisaaniyadda tan iyo intii Kacaanku dhashay. Sanadka gudihiisana talaaboooyin dhawra ayaa dhalku qaaday haddii laga eego dhinac walba. Kacaanku waa dhismay, maamulida dalkuna waxeey isubedeshey mid hantiwadaag ah oo awood dadka usiineysa iney si lixaad leh uga qayb qaataan dhismaha iyo talada dalkaba. Fududaynta maamulka oo la bilaabay 1971 si wacan ayey u hirgashay. Taasuna wexeey awood dawladda u siisay in eey dalka oo dhan gaadho, qorsheynta dhaqaalaha iyo horumarinta bulshadana laga dhigo kuwo saldhig aqooneed ku fadhiya.

Miisaaniyadda dalku wexeey lasocotay isbedelka dalka ka socda taas oo danteedu tahay in laga dhigo hub lagu fulin karo siyaasadda Kaanka.

2. Sanadkii 1973 waxaa la bilaabay Miisaaniyad urursan oo isugaynaysa dawladda dhexe iyo dawladaha hoose. 1974 waxa la sii hagaajiyey kalasoocida miisaaniyadda iyo faah faahinteeda. Miisaaniyadda 1975 waxaa ku urursan dawladda dhexe, kuwa hoose iyo Wakaaladaha dawladda. Habka cusubi waa guul wayn oo horay u dhigaaya maamulidda hantida ummadda.

3. Waxa aad loo ammaani karaa sida eey dawladdu kor ugu qaaday dakhliga. Shantii sano oo u dhixaaysey 1969-1974 dakhligu wuxuu kordhay 110% ama 20% sanadkiiba, kordhiimahaas waxa ugu wacan tolayntii hantida, Sicirka aduunka oo kor u kacay, Keenidda badeecadda oo korortay iyo ururinta lacagta oo lagu dadaalay.

4. Kharashku siyaabo kala duwan ayuu u kordhay afartii sano oo u dhixaaysey 1969-1973 wuxuu kordhay guud shaan 31% lana mid ah 7% sanadkiiba. Sanad lacageedka 1974 xaalkisu waa gooni. Kharashka caadiga ahi wuxuu kordhaayaa 33% marka loo eego 1973. Korsiimahaasu wuxu ka badan yahay dhamaan kuwii muddadii u dhexaysay sanadhihi 1969-1973. Sababtu waa mushaharka shaqaalaha oo batay iyo kharashka ololaha horumarinta 1971 waxa la fuliyey 49% laakiinse 1973 inta la fuliyey waa in macquul ah. Tan loo baahanyahay in halkaan lagu sheego waa kharashka horumarinta oo si baas ugu xiran kaalmada iyo deynta shishaayaha oo ahayd 60% (1971) — 75% (1973) — 67% (1974-1978).

5. Inkasta oo kharashku kor u kacay miisaaniyadda dawladdu marna iskuma deyin iney lacag abuurto (inflation), Waxa kale oo jirta in lacagta dalka gudihiisa deeyn bixintu (internal financial position) aad u badatay. Wuxu kor u kacay 275 milyan. (+69.1%) 1972-1973 iyo 253 (+37.6%) December 1973 ilaa September 1974. Sanooyinkii hore deeynku wuxuu u badnaa soodegin bedeeco iyo wixi la mid ah. Sanadii u dambaysey se wuxu u badnas maalgelin iyo khiimaha oo kor u kacay. 1974 deeyn badinta talaaboooyin aaya laga qaaday waxaana suurtoowda

in natijadeeda sanadka cusub bilihiisa la arko. Fidinta deeyntu iyo badinta khärashka dawladdu wexeey keeneen ku isticmaal xad dhaaf ah lacagta adag.

Guud ahaan lacagtu (money supply) waxba iskama bedelin taas oo muujineysa in deeynku u badnaa mid wax logu keennay. Kobid ahaan xaalka lacagtu wexeey ku urursan tahay.

TAB. 1

	Dic. 1972	Sep. 1973	Dic. 1973	Sep. 1974
Deynka	398	555	673	926
Khasnada	20	80	46	1
Lacagta adag (saafi)	293	261	249	98
Lacagta guud (Money Supply)	518	547	608	742

Sicirka kacay, keenidda badatay iyo maaliintu wexeey yaraay yeen kaaydka lacagta adag. Miisaaniyadda lacagta dibedda sanocyinkan dambo aad beey u xumaatay taas oo ku timi keenidda badeecadda oo badatay iyo dhoofiinta oo yaraatay. Inkasta oo lacagta dibedda inaka soo gashaa cey badatay (1972-206, 1973-333, 1974-620) miisaaniyadda dibedda dhiniin (Deficit) beey kuxirantay.

TAB. 2

	1972	1973	1974
Badeecadda iyo Haawl	—167	—423	—733
Bedelid lacageed	118	180	281
Bedelid Raasumaal	154	198	384
Qalad iyo dhaafit	5	—	—
Qiyaas SDR	14	—	—
	124	— 45	— 68

6. Heerka miisaaniyadda dibaddu mareysa wuxu inoo tilmaamaaya in eeyno xoogeena saaro sidii wax looga qaban lahaa soo saaridda iyo dhoofinta loona yareeyn lahaa soodeginta.

7. Xoolaha oo ah lafdhabartii dhaqaalaha dalka, waxa sanadkii 1974 loogu talagalay 33.9 milyan (1973 - 14.3). Ujeedooyinka laga leeyahay horumarinta xoolaha, waxa weye in la wanaajyo sinjiga, nooca xoolaha iyo in la kordhiyo tarankooda, lana xoojiyo caafimaadka xoolaha. Markaas ayay noo suurtoobayaa inaan d haqaale ahaan uga faa'iidasano barwaaqada xoolaha ee dalkeena. Sidaa awgeed, waxa la hirge liyey sanadkan 16 mashruuc oo ku taxaluga xoojinta caafimaadka xoolaha, dhalanrogga, naaxinta xoolaha iyo horumarinta iyo fidinta digaagga.

Daawad xoolaha oo sanadkii 1975 miisaaniyadda loo kordhiyey, waxay ka koobnayd So. Sh. 3 milyan oo caadi ah iyo So. Sh. 5.3 milyan O.H.R.M. loegu talagalay. Waxtarka kooxaha daaweynta xoolaha, oo qalab iyo gaadiidba u dhanyahay, waa mid dhaqaalahaa reer miyiga ama dalka horukac iyo taran joogta ah u keeni doona. Maadama 1974 lagu magacaabay sanadkii dhaqaalahaa, dadaalka dadka iyo dawladda kuma kocbnayn xoolaha keliya, ee wuxu ku fidsana Xubnaha kala duwan ee dhaqaalahaa beeraha, barwaaqada badda iyo berriga.

8. Beeraha waxa lagu isticmaalay maalgelin ballaaran, iyadoo loo jeedo in la gaaro isku fillaansho deg deg ah, xagga cuntada xabuubka, kordhinta tacabka miraha iyo alaabta ceyrin oy u baahan yihiin Warshaduhu. *Hase yeeshe, tacabkii hoos buu u dhacay, sababto ah roob yari iyo isdhimida biyaha Webi Shabeelle.* Sidaa darteed, mashaariicda horumarintu, waxay xoog saarayeen xoojinta waraabinta iyo dhismaha biyoxireenada, si lo ballariyo dhulka ka durugsan agagaarka Webiyada; isla markaana laga faa'idalsto xoogga biyaha oo laga dhaliyo xoogga korontada.

Waxa kaloo si xoog leh looga dhaqaaqay baarista iyo beerista miro kala duwan, oo xagga cuntada iyo dhoofinta dibedda qaayo weyn lahaan kara, haddii ay guul ku dhammaadaan. Mashaariicda beerista Timirta, Suufka, Liinta macaan, Buuriga iyo Bariiska dhammaan heer bilow ah ma dhaafin.

Dhismaha Iskaashatooyinka beeraha, oo u horseeday hantida tacab-wadaagga ah, waxa la siiyay kaalmo xoog leh, si ay iska-waxuqabsu ugu dhistaan makhaasiino, xaaifiisyo, uguna gataan qalabka beeraha. Isla sanadkaasna Mashruuca deg-degga ah ee cuntadu talaaboyin dheer buu qaaday.

9. Muddo dheer ayaa la ogaa, in dalka Soomaaliya oo la beeri karo, u ballaaran yahay, dhowaan ayaa la ogaaday yididiilada weyn ay Soomaaliya leedahay dhinaca soosaaridda kalluunka. Waxa xil weyn layska saaray sidii loo kordhin lahaa soosaaridda iyo dhoofinta barwaqaada badda oo baahi weyn loo qabo suuqa dibedda iyo gudahaba. Sanadkan gudihiisa, wax-suurtgal noqday in la abuuro 20 Iskaashatooyin kalluumaysatada, iyadoo looga jeedo in noloshooda kor loo qaado, in tacabka kalluunka la badiyo. Iskaashatooyinka waxa ku baxay lacag dhan So. Sh. 5 filyan, taasoo lagu dhisay saldhigyo, qalab loo tibiyey ama doonyo iyo gaadiid.

Si looga faa'idayato kalluumaysiga badweynta, waxaan heshiis la galay dalka Midowga Sofiyeeti oo dhinaca sahamiska naga taageeray. Kadibna, waxa wadajir labada dawladood u abuureen Shirkad Kalluumaysi oo lagu ismay «Somalifish» oo door weyn ka ciyaari doonta xagga horumarinta guud ee kalluunka. Waxay kaloo Shirkaddu maamuli doonta tababarka iyo taageerada Iskaashatooyinka. Tacabkii kalluumaysigu kor ayuu u kacay, sanadkan waxa nasoo gashay So. Sh. 7.7 milyan (1973 - 3 milyan). Isla sanadkan, waxa hirgashay Shirkadda Gaadiidka Badda, oo hadda maamusha afar markab oo labo muuska qaado, midna xoolaha,

midna badeecadda caadiga qaado. Maraakiibtaas waxay ku kaceen So. Sh. 80 milyan. Dawladda Carabta ee Liibya ayaa dhowaan nala shirkooday oo boqolkiiba 49% raasumaalka la wareegtay.

10. Tacabka xoolaha, beeraha iyo badda sanadba kan ka dambbeeya, Warshadaha dalka ayaa sancadeeyaa. Warshadaha dawladdu waxay soo saareen tacab u qimihiiisu dhanyahay So. Sh. 309.6 milyan, una kala baxa badeeco dalka gudihiisa lagu isticmaalay (So. Sh. 226.6 milyan) iyo badeeco libedda loo dhoofiyey (So. Sh. 43 filyan) lana mecna ah, lacag adag oo wadanka soo gashay.

Hawlaha Warshadaha laga qabtay waxay u kala qaybsameen: cusa-ybinta warshadihii hore, ballaaris ama hagaajin iyo hirgelinta mashaariic cusub oo irjta ama ka baxsan qorshaynta shanta sano. Dhammaan 10 mashruuc oo wax laga qabtay, waxay ku kaceen So. Sh. 87.1 milyan oo So. Sh. 55.2 dalka gudihiisa laga maalgeliyey (dibedda - 31.9 milyan).

Waxa kaloo gacanta la saaray mashaariic aan ku jirin qorshaynta Warshadda Hargaha ee Kismaayo. Waaaxne runtii guul ahaa diyaarinta dhismaha saddex Warshadood oo gallayda shiida Warshadahaas oo laga dhisi doono Xamar, Burco iyo Galkacayo, waxa ku bixi doona So. Sh. 13.9 milyan.

11. Ulajeedada ugu weyn ee dhaqaalaha, waa munafacaadka dadka misna dadka keliya ayaa hormariya dhaqaalaha iyo dhaqanka, hadday aqoon cilmi iyo caafimaad helaan. Sanadkan 1974 waxa dalka ka curtay kacaan tacliimeed, kadib amrkii la hirgeliyey qoraalka Af Soomaaliga. Siyaasadda cusub ee tacliinta waxa saldhig u ah: hirgelinta Far Soomaaliga, waxbarashada dadka waaweyn, O.H.R.M. iyo fidinta guud ee waxbarashada.

Ololaha Horumarinta Reer Miyiga waa ujeedooyin badan tahay waxay ballan qaadaysa faafinta akhriska iyo qorinka, badbaadinta caafimaadka dadka, daaweynta xoolaha iyo tirinta guud ee dadka iyo eeoollaha soomaaliyeed oo dhan. Ololahaas ay kumanaal arday, shaqaale iyo Ciidamada Qalabka Sida ka qayb galeen, waxa loogu tala galay kharash aan ka yarayn So. Sh. 22.3 milyan. Inkaasta oo u run ahaan labajibaarkeed gaaray.

12. Iyadoo lagu cilmi qabo dawrka wayn u ka ciyaaro Raadiyuuh xagga warfaafinta hanuuninta iyo faafinta waxbarashada, ayaa la hirgeleyay mashaariic xoojinaysa Raadiyaha Muqdisho iyo Hargeysa. Waxa kaloo gobollada laga dhisay saldhigyo loogu talagalay warfaafinta iyo isgaarsiinta wararka. Wuxa kale oo qabqaabadeeda lagu jira Radiyaha laayaska arko (TV.).

13. Siday balluntu ahayd waxaa sannadka 1975ka la sii waday howshii ku saabsanayd isku uruurinta Miisaaniyadaba xubnaha Dawladda oo dhan. Runahaantii sannadka 1975 waxaa Miisaaniyadaha Dawladda lagu soo daray Miisaaniyadaha Wakaaladaha. Haddaba Miisaaniyadaha Dawladdu waxay ka kooban tahay Miisaaniyadaha Dawladda Dhexe kuwa Dawladda Hoose iyo kuwa Wakaaladaha. Isugeyntoodu iminka way

dhantahay isla markaana waxay muujineysaa kala baxsanaantooda. Si-daasina waxaa surtoogelisay habkii cusbaa ee miisaaniyadda loo dajey sannadkii hore.

14. Sannadka '75 dhakliga iyo kharashka guud waxay gaarayaan lacag dhan Shs. 1.376.974.397, lacagtaasoo ka badan Shs. 181.619.212 (15%) markii la barbar dhigo qiyaastii 1974 lacag dhan shs. 953.456.465 (69%) oo ka mid ah lacagta kor lagu shaagay waa miisaaniyadda dawladda, inta kale oo dhan Shs. 423.517.932 (31%) waa lacagta ku baxeysa mashaa-riicda ka baxsan miisaaniyadda.

15. Lacagta Miisaaniyadda Dawladda ee 1975 waxay ka badantahay tii 1974 lacag dhan Shs. 85.090.010 (10%). Dakhliga joogtada ihi wuxuu dhanyahay Shs. 871.820.992 (91%), kharashka joogtada ahma waxaa lagu qiyasay lacag dhan Shs. 633.297.437 (66%). Waxa halkan ka muu-qaneyesa dheeraad dhan Shs. 238.523.555 (25%) waxaana la galinaysa Miisaaniyadda raasumaalka.

16. Dakhliga joogtada ihi wuxuu kor u kacay lacag dhan Sh. 129.019.988 (17%) hadii la garab dhigo qiyaastii 1974. Lacagta dhan Shs. 70.677.906 oo ka mid ah lacagta kororsuumada waxa lagu qiyasay inay ka imaanayso, cashuurta wax soo-saaridda iyo kharashka, Isla madax-xige ahaan waxaa ka soo galeysa lacag dhan Shs. 485.113.133 oo dhan (56%) dakhliga joogtada ah. Wax kale oo isaguna in la sheego u baahan dakhliga hantida oo keenaya kororsuuma dhan 61.834.255. Wixaana ka soo galeysa lacag dhan Shs. 244 693.972 (28%) dakhliga joogtada ah.

Guud ahaan kororsuumada dakhliga joogtada ah waxaa u sabab ahascaarta oo kacday taasoo keentay in qiiimaha lagu cashuurayo bato iyo ballarashada hawlahaa Wakaaladaha.

17. Kharashka joogtada ah waxaa ku birtay lacag dhan Shs. 58.598.458 (10%) haddii loo eego qiyaastii 1974. Sababaha u kharashkani la kordhay waxay yihiin dad badan oo shaqooyin la siiyey iyo hawlahii oo bal-laartay.

18. Miisaaniyadda raasumaalka ihi waxay gaareysaa lacag dhan Shs. 320.159.028 wixaana ku kordhay Shs. 26.491.552 (9%) markii loo eego tii sannadkii hore. Dakhliga miisaaniyaddan waxa ugu weyn dheeraadka miisaaniyadda joogtada ah oo dhan Shs. 238.523.555. Dakhliyada kale ee miisaaniyadani waxay is dhimeen Shs. 43.929.978 wixaana ugu wacan amaahdii Dawladdu soo qaadan jirtay oo layaareeyay. Miisaaniyadan inteeda badan waxaa lagu kharash gareeynayaa hantigelinta muuqda. Miisaaniyadan waxaa ka dhiman lacag dhan 74.248.310 wixaana lagu kabaya deyrta intaa leeg.

19. Sidaan horeba u sheegnay miisaaniyadda waxay ka koobantahay Miisaaniyadda Dawladda dhexe kuwa Dawladdaha hoose iyo kuwa Wa-kaaladaha markii la isku darayey miisaaniyadahaan waxa ka baxay wixii xubnuhu is weydaarsadeyn wixaana la qaatax xasilka keliya.

Markaa Dakhliga Daw. Dhexe wuxuu noqday Shs. 585.848.310 waxaaney tahay 61% ee Miisaaniyadda Dawladda dhan; kharashkeeduna wuxuu dhanyahay Shs. 694.100.000 oo ah 73%. Isdhimidda halkan ka muuqataawaxaa lagu kabayaad dheeraad laga helay Miisaaniyadda Wakaaladaha.

Dakhliga iyo kharashka Dawladaha Hoose waxa lagu qiyasay inay isku dhawyihii waxayna imaanayaan 7% miisaaniyadda Dawladda dhan. Sidaana waxaa la gaarayaa markii la eego xaasilka ka soo baxa isdhaaf-dhaafka lacageed ee dhixmara Dawladda dhexe iyo Dawladda Hoose.

Haddii aan u nimaadno Wakaaladaha, dakhligoodu wuxuu noqonayaa Shs. 296.279.845, oo ku imaanayaan 32% miisaaniyadda dhan. Kharashkooda waxaa lagu qiyasay Shs. 187.230.085 (20%). Dheeraadka halkan ka soo baxaya waxaa dhammaantiiba lagu wareejinayaa Miisaaniyadda Dawladda Dhexe si loogu buuxiyo iodhimmideeda. Halkan waxaa lagu cadeynayaa inaan Wakaaladaha miisaaniyadda dhan loo gelinin dakhligooda iyo kharashkooda joogtada ah ee loo galley kaliya xaasilka. Sidaa daraadeed dakhliga alaabada iyo hawlaha ee miisaaniyadda Dawladda dhan kuma jiraan ka wakaaladahu. Sidaasoo kalo waxaa laga yee-lay kharashka shaqaalaha iyo alaabada.

20. Dakhliga iyo kharashku Dawladda dhexe waxaa lagu qiyasay san nadka 1975 Shs. 705.100.000 waxaana ku kordhay lacag dhan Shs. 37.307.153 (6%) markas loo eego qiyastii Dakhligo joogtada ihi wuxuu noqonayaa 667.082.394 (95%) dakhliga idil. Kharashka joogtadihisa waxaa noqonayaa Shs. 583.170.462 (83%) Kherashka idil. Harkaa waxaa ka soo baxay dheeraad joogtada ah oo noqonaya Shs. 83.911.932. Dakhligo joogtada ah waxaa ku kordhay lacag dhan Shs. 64.732.394 (11%) kolka loo eego kii sannadkii hore kharashka joogtada ihi wuxuu kor u kacay 48.701.760 (9%) marka la barbar dhigo kii 1974, markaa waxaa inoo soo baxayaa dheeraad joogta ah oo ka badan kii sannadkii hore lacag dhan Shs. 16.030.634 (24%).

21. Meelaha ugu waaweyn ee dakhliga kordhay ka yimid waxaa ka mid ha:

- Cashuurta keenida alaabta; waxayna kor u kacday Shs. 35.000.000 sababtuna waxay tahayascaarta dibadda oo badatay.
- Cashuurta maamulka iyo tirada waxa ku biirtay Shs. 14.000.000 sababtuna ta hore ayey ku xirantahay.
- Cashuurta sonkorta iyo khamriga, waxa ku kordhay Shs. 20.000.000 sababtuna waxay tahay heerkii cashuurta oo kor loo qaaday.
- Cashuurta gadidda iyo qaybta faa'iidada ee Wakaaladaha wax ku kordhay ku dhowaad Shs. 5.000.000 sbabtuna waxay tahay ballarashada hawlaha wakaaladaha.

22. Kharashka joogtada ah ee kordhayna wuxuu ka yimid shaqaalahi iyo alaabada waxaana u sabab ah hawlahii Dawladda oo batay. Tusaala ahaan waxaan u qaadan karnaa Wasaaradaha hoos ku taxan oo mid walba lacagta ku hor qorani kharashkeeda joogtada ah ku biiriyat:

Wasaaradda Caashaandhigga	Shs.	12.500.000
» Waxbarashada iyo Bar.	»	7.705.018
» Beeraha	»	6.118.496
» Tacliinta Sare	»	5.814.767
» Gaadiidka	»	3.140.518

23. Sidaan horeba u sheegnay miisaaniyadda joogtada ah waxaa ka soo baxaya dheeraad dhan Shs. 83.911.932, kaasoo lagu darayo miisaaniyadda raasumaalka ah kana noqonaysa lacagteeda oo dhan Shs. 121.929.538.

Kharashka miisaaniyadda raasumaalka wuxuu badankiisu ku baxaya hantigeliin Dawladdu toos u saeyneyso miisaaniyadda raasumaalka waxay isdhimaysaa Shs. 23.348.310 waxaana lagu kabayaa deynta dibadda.

Hantigeliinka waxaa ugu muhimsan kan ay sameyneyso Wasaaradda Sancadda oo lagu qiyaasyay Shs. 24.020.000 looguna talagalay dhismaha Warshadaha iyo Makiinadahooda, ka Wasaaradda Beeraha oo dhan Shs. 18.749.000 oo lagu kharash gareynayo mashaariicda biyo waraabinta iyo makiinadaha, ka Wasaaradda Macdanta iyo biyaha oo gaaraya lacagta dhan Shs. 15.843.750.000 looguna talagalay mashaariicda biyada, ka Waxbarashada oo lagu qiyaasyay 7.750.000 oo lagu kharash garcynayo dugsiya cusub oo la dhisayo.

24. Haddii aynu kharashka Dawladda dhexe hawl iyo dhaqaale ahaan u kala socno waxaa la qiyaasayaa (Markii laga saare deyn gudiga) inay hawlahi guud qaadanayaan. Shs. 314.187.072 (45%) oo dhamaanteedba ah kharash joogta ah. Hawlahi beesha iyo dhaqaalaha waxay ku kacaayaan lacag dhan 231.769.702 (34%). 62% oo lacagtan dambe ka mid ah waa kharash joogta ah inta kalena waa kharash raasumaal ah.

Ugu dambeyn kharashka hawlahi mujtamaca wuxuu dhanyayahay Shs. 142.362.551 (21%) wuxuuna u badanyayahay mid joogta ah (91%).

25. Miisaaniyadaha Dawladaha Hoose ayagoo jsku jira waxa lagu qiyay say lacag dhan Shs. 77.915.570, taasoo ka badan Shs. 3.000.311 (4%) tii sannadkii hore.

Inkastoooy miisaaniyadu guud ahaan isxirayso haddana labadooda dhinac, ka joogtada ah iyo raasumaalka isma dhelitriayaan. Sida dhabta ah dakhliga joogtada ahi wuxuu dhan yahay Shs. 76.387.714 (98%). Kharashka joogtada ihina wuxuu gaarayaay Shs. 55.177.379 (71%), haddaba meeshan waxaa ka soo baxaya dheeraad joogta ah oo dhan Shs. 21.210.335 oo lgau kabayo isdhimidda miisaaniyadda raasumaalka.

26. Markii loo eego sannadkii ina dhaafay dakhliga joogtada ah waxaa ku kordhay lacag dhan Shs. 10,952,861 (17%) sababta ugu weyn ee dheeraadkan keentay waxay tahay Dawladda Hoose ee Xamar oo aad u kordhisay hawsheedii ganacsiga, xaasilkii ka soo baxayna miisaaniyadda ku soo darsaty. Hase ahaatee dakhliga joogfada ahi uma kordhin sidii laga filaayey maxaa yeelay abaartii oo guud ahaan hoos u dhigtay dakhligii degmooyinka qaarkood. Waxa kaloo ayaduna waxyeela kule dakhliga Miisaaniyadda Dawladda Hoose in sannadkan Miisaaniyadahoodu laga reebay lacago hore loogu shubi jirey ay kana mid yihiin lacagtii iskaa-wax-u-qabso iyo dakhligii ka soo gali jiray galleyda oo hadda loo warsejiy laamaha ganacsata.

27. Kharashka joogtada ah waxa ku korortay lacag dhan Sh. So. 8,679,307 (19%), waxaana u sabab ah kharashka shaqaalaha iyo kan alaabada iyo hawlahaa ee Dawladda oo kordhay kharashyada aad u kordhay waxa ka mid h maamulka laamaha ceelasha oo Dawladaha Hoose lagu wareejiyay iyo shaqaal cusub oo la qoray.

28. Miisaaniyadda raasuumaalaka ahi ee Dawladda Hoose waxa lagu qiyaasay sannadka 1975 lacag dhan Sh. So. 22,738,191 waxaana dhammaantaaad wax yar mooyaane laga masruufayaa dheeraadka miisaaniyadda joogtada ah. Lacag dhan Sh. So. Sh. 14,211,014 (62%) waxa lagu kharashgareynayaa hantigeliin ay Dawladaha Hoose toos u sameynayaan, inta kalene waxa loogu talagaley lacag wareejin ah oo la siinayo Dawladda Dhexe iyo deyn gudid.

Haddii kharashka Dawladaha Hoose, marka laga reebo deyn gudida, loo kale-sooco hawl iyo dhaqaale ahaan waxa la qiyaasayaa in hawlahaa guud qaadanayaan lacag dhan So. Sh. 31,747,429 (42%). Lacagtaasi waxay ka kooban tahay kharash joogta ah (47%) iyo mid raasuumaal ah (53%). Hawlahaa beesha iyo dhaqaalaha waxa ku baxaysa lacag dhan So. Sh. 36,085,166, waxayna u badantahay kharash joogta ah (93%). Hawlahaa mujtamaca waxa ku baxaysa lacag dhan So. Sh. 7,344,988, dhammaanteedna waa kharashka joogtada ah.

30. Sidii aan horeba u sheegnay sannadkan 1975 waa kii ugu horreeyey ee miisaaniyadaha wakaaladaha lagu daray tan Dawladda, Taasna waxa loo yeelay si loo kormeero hantida guud ee dalka, isla markaana laga maamulo meel keliya.

31. Guud ahaan miisaaniyadda Wakaaladahu waxay muujinaysii mar-ka tuga reebo wareejinnada dhexmara iyaga iyo Dawladda Dhexe, dakhli guud oo lagu qiyaasay Sh. So. 296,170,845; taasoo ka badan kii sannadkii hore lacag dhan Sh. So. 58,286,899 (24%). Qodobka ugu muhiimsan ee dakhliga wakaaladuhu waxa weeye macaashka guud ay sameeyaan, waxana lagu qadaray Sh. So. 237,983,682 (80%). Lacagtan waxa ku jira cashuurta, faa'iidda, qeybta faa'iidda Dawladda iyo kaydyada kala duwan. Qodobka kale oo isna muuhiim ihi waa amaahda ay gudaha iyo dibedaba Wakaaladuhu ka soo qaadanayaan waxayna noqoneysaa Sh. So. 50,900,000.

32. Dakhliga kor lagu soo faahfaahiyeey ee Wakaaladaha waxa lagu kharashgareynaya hantigelliin ay ku baxayso lacag dhan Sh. So. 159.859.747. Hantigelliinkani wuxu ka koobanyahay mid raasumaal raaga ah (dhismo, qalab iwm) oo ku kacaya Sh. So. 123.320.036, iyo mid badeecad ah oo isna ku kacaya 36.539.711. Wakaaladahu dakhli-gooda waxay ka gaadanayaan lacag dhan Sh. So. 25.210.062 oo ay ku kordhisanaayaan hantidooda lacagta ah. Lacagta dhan Sh. So. 109.040.760 waa lacagta saafiga ah ay u wareejinayaan Dawladda Dhexe. Lacagtaasi waxay u kala baxdaa cashuurta gadidda oo dhan So. Sh. 54.475.311, qaybta faa'iidata Dawladda oo lagu qiyaasay Sh. So. 50.107.083 iyo wareejin raasumaal oo saafi ah oo dhan Sh. So. 4.458.366.

### GABAGABEEYN

Sanooyinkaan dambe dadaa Iku wuxuu ahaa in la gudbo dheeliga Miisaaniyadda iyo in xal loo helo wixii yar yar oo la mid ah. Haddase ka dib markii eey badateen mashaakilka dalka oo u baahan xal waxaa lagama maarmaan ah in miisaaniyadda lagu fadhiisiyo sal dhaqaale. Cashuur badan oo hartay majirto inkastoo oo eey karta lagama maarmaan in iyada xataa si wacan loo habeeyo. Sieeyno hantiwadaagga ugu helo sal dhaqaale waxaa loo bahan yahay isbeddel weyn oo ku saabsan dhaqaalaha dalka. Isbeddelkaasu waa in uu saamaay yaa (1) Xagga bee-raha; (2) Xoolaha; (3) Kalluunka; (4) Sancada; (5) Aqoonta iyo halka deeyn bixinta.

Midda ugu weyn oo loo baahan yahay waa in eeynu ognahay waxa eeynu rabno iyi sida eeynu ku heli lahaayn hubki iyo qalabkii eeynu ku gaari lahaayn wexeeeynu rabno. Wexeeeynu u baahannahay qorshaayn aqoon iyo cilmi ku fadhidda. Waa in eeynu naqaan intee ba eeynu u baahannahay si marka hore eeynu ugu yaraan uga maarano cunada dibedda laga keeno, islamarkaasna waa in eeynu naqaan haa eeytahay in uu ka soo baxo.

Sidaas si leeg waa in eeynu ka qabanaa kalluunka. Deg deg ahaan waa in eeynu badinaa aqoonta badda, marakiibta lagu jilaabo kalluunka iyo warshadahaba. Hora udhigga beeraha iyo kallunku wuxu surtageli-naya horumarinta warshadaha. Waxa eeynu rabno wexeeeynu ka gaari karna qorshaayntas oo ku fadhidda siyaasadda ka-caanka oo hanti-wadaag ah. Siyaasadda hanti-wadaaga ahii waa midda keli ah oo u daryeeli karta danaha dadka, xornimadda dalka na xaqijin-karta. Bedelaad ama isku deyid in labedelo siyaasadaas iyo fekeraadaas wexey ka soo horjeedaan filosofiyadda kacaanka danaha dadweynaha, waana in aan la ogolaan. Kacaanku waa in uu marwalba diyaar u yahay si uu ku hubiyo in hanti-wadaaga noqdo mid waara.

MIISAANIYADDA DAWLADDA EE SANNADKA 1975

DAKHLIGA IYO KHARAJKA GUUD

Tilmaan	1974	1975	Faraq
Miisaaniyadda Dawladda	868.366.455	953.456.465	+ 85.090.010
Qaybta Mashaariicda ee			
ka baxsan Miisaaniyadda	326.988.730	423.517.932	+ 96.529.202

MIISAANIYADDA DAWLADDA DHAN

I. — SOO KOOBIDDA DAKHLIGA IYO KHARASHKA

Dakhliga	1974 Kunoqoshada Qiyaasta	1975 Qiyaas	Faraq	Kharashka	1974 ku noqoshada Qiyaasta	1975 Qiyaas	Faraq
Dakhliga joogtada ah	742.801.004	871.820.992	+ 129.019.988	Kharashka joogtada ah	574.698.979	633.297.437	+ 58.598.458
Dakhliga raasumaalka	125.565.451	81.635.473	- 43.929.978	Kharashka raasumaalka	293.667.476	320.159.028	+ 26.491.525
Isugeyn	868.366.455	953.456.465	+ 85.090.010	Isugeyn	868.366.455	953.456.465	+ 85.090.010

**MIISAANIYADDA DAWLADDA DHAN**

**2. — DAKHLIGA IYO KHARASHKA U QEYBSAN DHAQQAALE AHAAN**

Dakhliga	1974 Kunoqoshada Qiyaasta	1975 Qiyaas	Faraq	Kharashka	1974 ku noqoshada Qiyaasta	1975 Qiyaas	Faraq		
<b>Dakhliga joogtada ah</b>				<b>Kharashka joogtada ah</b>					
Cashuurta wax soo saa- ridda iyo kharashka	414.435.227	485.113.133	+	70.677.906	Shaqaalaha	282.241.638	318.237.640	+	35.996.002
Cashuurta dakhliga	52.390.971	48.937.393	—	3.453.578	Alaabada iyo hawlahaa	239.886.749	247.839.968	+	7.953.219
Wareejinta éale ee gudaha	5.571.202	2.094.283	—	3.476.919	Wareejinta joogtada ah	52.570.592	67.219.829	+	14.649.237
Dakhliga hantida iyo dhee- raadka dhan ee Wakaal.	182.859.717	244.693.972	+	61.834.255					
Dakhliga allaabada iyo Hawlahaa	60.543.887	75.982.211	+	15.438.324					
<b>Isugeyn kharashka joogtada ah</b>				<b>Isugeyn kharashka joogtada ah</b>					
Wareejinta joogtada ah ee dibedda	27.000.000	15.000.000	—	12.000.000	Dheeraadka joogtada ah	168.102.025	238.523.555	+	70.421.530
Isugeyn	742.801.004	871.820.992	+	129.019.988	Isugeyn	742.801.004	871.820.992	+	129.019.988

Dakhliga	1974 Kunoqoshada Qiyaasta	1975 Qiyaas	Faraq	Kharashka	1974 ku noqoshada Qiyaasta	1975 Qiyaas	Faraq
<b>Dakhliga raasumaalka</b>				<b>Kharashka raasumaalka</b>			
Dheeraadka jooglada ah	168.102.025	238.523.555	+ 70.421.530	Hantigeliinka dhan	210.282.917	253.436.147	+ 43.153.230
Wareejinta raasumaalka	13.000.000	7.387.163	- 5.612.837	Wareejinta raasumaalka	42.475.145	19.833.881	-- 22.641.264
Amaahda	112.565.451	74.248.310	- 38.317.141	Bixinta daynta	21.469.051	21.678.938	+ 209.887
Isugeyn	203.667.476	320.159.028	+ 26.491.552	Isugeyn	293.667.476	320.159.028	+ 26.491.552

**MIISAANIYADDA DAWLADDA DHAN**

**3. — DAKHLIGA IYO KHARASHKA U QEYBSAN DHAQAALE AHAAN IYO XUBIN AHAAN**

Tilmaan	1974 Ku Noqoshada Qiyaasta				1975 Qiyaas			
	Dawladda Dhexe	Dawladda Hoose	Wakaaladaha	Isugeyn	Dawladda Dhexe	Dawladda Hoose	Wakaaladaha	Isugeyn
<b>Dakhliga</b>								
Canshuurta wax soo saa- ridda iyo kharashka	392.200.000	22.235.227	—	414.435.227	462.500.000	22.613.133	—	485.113.133
Canshuurta dakliga	41.000.000	11.390.971	—	52.390.971	38.000.000	10.937.393	—	48.937.393
Wareejinta kale ee gudaha	700.000	4.871.202	—	5.571.202	800.000	1.294.283	—	2.094.283
Dakhliga hantida iyo dhee- raadka dhan ee Wakaal.	5.240.000	1.955.771	175.663.946	182.859.717	4.800.000	2.410.290	237.983.682	244.693.972
Dakhliga alaabada iyo hawlahaa	36.300.000	24.243.887	—	60.543.887	41.900.000	34.082.211	—	75.982.211
Wareejinta joogtada ee dibedda	27.000.000	—	—	27.000.000	15.000.000	—	—	15.000.000
Wareejinta raasumaalka	—	—	13.000.000	13.000.000	—	—	7.387.163	7.387.163
Amaahda	55.000.000	8.245.451	49.320.000	112.565.451	23.348.310	—	50.900.000	74.248.310
Isugeyn	557.440.000	72.942.509	237.983.946	868.366.455	585.848.310	71.387.310	296.270.845	953.456.465

Tilmaan	1974 Ku Noqoshada Qiyaasta				1975 Qiyaas			
	Dawladda Dhexe	Dawladda Hoose	Wakaaladaha	Isugeyn	Dawladda Dhexe	Dawladda Hoose	Wakaaladaha	Isugeyn
<b>Kharashka</b>								
Shaqaalaha	-255.815.126	- 26.426.512	—	- 282.241.638	- 286.975.167	- 31.262.473	—	- 318.237.640
Alaabada iyo hawlaha	-222.761.889	- 17.124.860	—	- 239.886.749	- 226.271.255	- 21.568.713	—	- 247.839.968
Wareejinta joigtada ah	- 49.623.892	- 2.846.700	—	- 52.570.592	- 64.873.636	- 2.346.193	—	- 67.219.829
Hantigelinka dhan	- 51.260.428	- 19.269.906	- 139.732.583	- 210.282.917	- 79.365.386	- 14.211.014	- 159.859.747	- 253.436.147
Wareejinta raasumaalka	- 42.475.145	—	—	- 42.475.145	- 19.833.881	—	—	- 19.833.881
Kordhinta (—) hantida lacagta	—	—	19.440.363	- 19.440.363	—	—	- 25.210.062	- 25.210.062
108 Bixinta daynta	- 15.107.617	- 5.618.434	- 743.000	- 21.469.051	- 16.780.675	- 2.737.987	- 2.160.276	- 21.678.938
Isugeyn	637.044.097	- 71.386.412	- 159.935.946	- 868.366.455	- 694.100.000	- 72.126.380	- 187.230.085	- 953.456.465
<b>Wareejinta ka dhaxaysa</b>								
Dawladda dhan								
Cashuurta gadidda	46.049.000	—	- 46.049.000	—	54.475.311	—	- 54.475.311	—
Qeypta Faa'iidada	53.861.000	—	- 53.861.000	—	50.107.083	—	- 50.107.083	—
Wareejinta joogtada ah ee kale	—	737.795 +	737.795	—	—	5.050.404	- 5.050.404	—
Wareejinta raasumaalka iwm.	- 19.568.108	- 2.293.892	- 21.862.000	—	—	8.719.700	- 4.261.334	- 4.458.366
Isugeyn	79.604.097	- 1.556.097	- 78.048.000	—	—	108.251.690 +	789.070	- 109.040.760

SHARCI L. 16, Tr. 9 Fbberayo 1975.

Aqoonsasho Howlqab Abaalqud gaar ahaaneed.

### GUDDOONSHAHAA

#### GOLAHA SARE EE KACAANKA

ISAGOO ARKAY Xaanshadii 1aad iyo 2aand ee Kacaanka 21 Oktoobar 1969;

ISAGOO ARKAY Sharciga lamb. 5 taariikh. 31 Dishembre 1969 iyo beddelaadii ka daambeeyay oo ku saabsanay «Howlqabka iyo Liilitirka ee Shagaalaha Dowladda iyo caruurtooda»;

ISAGOO ARKAY Dekreetada lamb. 322-120 ee 27-1-1969 diwaan-keeduna yahay 33 oo lagu magacaabay Jaallaha geeriyyoday Ibrahim Cali Liban, Agaasimo Guud darajo A-2 mushaaharkuna yahay Shs. 1.400;

ISAGOO ARKAY Go'oankii Galaha Sare ee Kacaanka iyo kan Xoghaayaasha Dowladda taarikhdiisu ahay 25 Abrile 1974 oo lagu aqoon-saday daacadnimada iyo wadanimada dalkiisa uga shageenaayay Jaalle Ibrahim Cali Libaan oo geeriyaaday isagoo haaya jagdaa Aggasino Guud ee Warshadda Caanaha ee Muqdisho;

### WUXUU SOO SAARYAA

Sharciga soo socda:

Qodobka 1aad

Waxaa loo aqoonsaday abaalqud gaar ahaanood «Howlqab Gaar ah» caruurta uu ka tagay Jaalle Ibrahim Cali Libaan ee geeriyyoday isagoo haya jagada Agaasimaha Guud oo Warshadda Gaanaha ee Muqdisho.

Qodobka 2aad

Howlqabka gaarta ah waxaa lagu qaddaray lacag dhan Shs. 384,35 oo bil kasta ah, iyadoo qiyastaasu saldhig u ah Sharciga. Howlqabka iyo Liilitirka ee Shagaalaha Dowladda wuxuuna socon doonaa illaa caruurta u dhalay Jaallaha sharcigan lagu tilmaamay kan uga yari da'diisu gaareyso 16 sanadood.

Qodobka 3aad

Lacagtaa ee Howlqabka gaar ihi waxaa laga bixin doonaa miisani-yadda loogu talo galay «Howlqabka iyo Liilitirka ee Shagaalaha Dowladda».

Qodobka 4aad

Sharcigan wuxuu dhaqan golayaa marka laga bilaabo 25 Abrile 1974.

Sharcigan waxaa lagu qori doonaa Faafinta Rasmiga ah ee Dow-ladda.

Muqdisho, 9 Febberayo 1975.

GUDDOONSHAAA  
GOLAHA SARE EE KACAANKA  
*Jadille S. G. Moxamed Siyaad Barre*